UNAUDITED Interim Separate Financial Information as of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022.



Statement of Financial Position

As of December 31st, of 2023 and December 31st, 2022 (In thousands of Soles)

	Notes	As of December 31st, 2023	As of December 31st, 2022
Assets			
Current Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	4	3,044	6,426
Other Financial Assets		-	
Trade Accounts Receivable and other accounts receivable		209,515	163,796
Trade Accounts Receivable , net	5	54	82
Other Accounts Receivable , net	5	59,038	20,970
Accounts Receivable from Related Companies	5	150,345	142,535
Advanced payments	5	78	209
Inventories		-	
Biological Assets		-	
Assets by Income Taxes	5	10,782	14,092
Other Non-Financial Assets		5,488	2,270
Total Current Assets different than assets or groups of assets for its classified as held for sale or for distribution to owners		228,829	186,584
Non-current assets or groups of assets for disposal Classified as Held for Sale		-	
Non-current assets or groups of assets for its classified as held for distribution to owners		-	
Non-current assets or groups of assets for disposal Classified as Held for Sale or Held for distribution to owners		-	
Total Current Assets		228,829	186,584
Non-Current Assets			
Other Financial Assets		-	
Investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates	6	6,194,628	6,074,006
Trade Accounts Receivables and other accounts receivables	5	49,431	97,143
Trade Accounts Receivable		-	
Other Accounts Receivable		24,376	72,088
Accounts Receivable from Related companies		25,055	25,055
Advanced payments		-	
Biological Assets		-	
Investment Property		-	
Property, Plant and Equipment , net	7	143	6.
Intangible Assets , net	8	22,708	20,939
Assets Deferred Income Tax	11	17,498	11,310
Surplus value		-	
Other Assets			
Total Non-current Assets		6,284,408	6,203,46

	Notes	As of December 31st, 2023	As of December 31st 2022
Liabilities and Stocholders' Equity			
Current Liabilities			
Other Financial Liabilities	10	334,827	140,057
rade accounts payable and other payable accounts		66,081	48,852
rade Accounts Payable	9	9,607	4,583
Other Accounts Payable	9	48,668	35,435
Accounts payable to related companies	9	7,806	8,834
Diferred Income		-	-
Provision for Employee Benefits		-	-
Other provisions		478	550
ncome Tax Liabilities		-	-
Other non-financial liabilities		-	-
otal Current Liabilities different of Liabilities included groups of assets for disposal Classified is Held for Sale		401,386	189,459
iabilities included in asset groups classified as held for sale		-	-
Total Current Liabilities		401,386	189,459
Non-Current Liabilities			
Other Financial Liabilities	10	707,933	950,047
rade accounts payable and other payable accounts		3,503	1,587
rade Accounts Payable		-	
Other Accounts Payable	9	3,503	1,587
Accounts payable to related companies		-	•
Deferred Income		-	
rovision for Employee Benefits		-	
Other provisions		-	
iabilities Deferred Income Taxes		-	
ther non-financial liabilities		-	
Total Non-Current Liabilities		711,436	951,634
Total Liabilities		1,112,822	1,141,093
Stockholders' Equity			
Capital Issued	12	1,780,000	1,818,128
ssuance Premiums	12	-38,019	-38,019
reasury Shares in portfolio	12	-22,948	-23,530
ther Capital Reserves	12	363,626	363,626
ccrued Results	12	3,317,756	3,128,746
ther Equity Reserves		-	-
Fotal Stockholders' Equity		5,400,415	5,248,951

6,513,237

6,390,044

TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

TOTAL ASSETS 6,513,237 6,390,044



Statement of change in Stockholder's Equity For the periods ended December 31st, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of Soles)

		Other Equity Reserves														
	Capital Issued	Issuance Premiums	Investment shares	Treasury Shares in Portfolio	Other Capital Reserves	Accrued Results	Cash Flow Hedges	Investment Hedges, net of foreign businesses	Investments in equity instruments accounted at fair value	Exchange difference on translation of Foreign Operations	Non-current assets or groups of assets for held for sale	Revaluation Surplus	Actuarial Profit (Loss) on defined benefit plans	Reserve on Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value with Changes in Other Comprehensive Income	Subtotal	Total Stockholders' Equity
Balances as of January 1, 2022	1,818,128	-38,019	-	-11,610	363,626	2,896,810	-17,927	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-17,927	5,011,008
Changes in Accounting Policies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Correction of Errors	-	-	-	-	-	-17,927	17,927	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,927	-
3. Restated Initial Balance	1,818,128	-38,019	-	-11,610	363,626	2,878,883	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,011,008
4. Changes in Stockholders' Equity:																
5. Comprehensive Income:																
5. Gain (Loss) for the year						412,442										412,442
7. Other Comprehensive Income:						-	=	-	-	=	=	-	-	-	-	-
8. Comprehensive Income - Total year						412,442									-	412,442
O. Cash Dividends Declared					-	-162,610										-162,610
10. Equity Issuance (reduction)	-	-	-	-	-	-										-
11. Reduction or amortization of Investment shares		=	-	-		-										-
12. Increase (decrease) in Other Contributions by Owners	-	=	-	=	-	-										-
13. Decrease (Increase) for Other Distributions to Owners	-	-	-	-	-	-										-
Increase (Decrease) due to changes in the subsidiaries ownership interest no resulting in the loss of control	t -	-	-	-	-	-										-
15. Increase (decrease) for transactions with Treasury Shares in Portfolio	-	-	-	-11,920	-	-										-11,920
16. Increase (Decrease) for Transfer and other Equity Changes	-	-	-	-	-	31										31
Total Equity Increase (decrease)		-		-11,920	-	249,863				-				-		237,943
Balance as of December 31st, 2022	1,818,128	-38,019	-	-23,530	363,626	3,128,746	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,248,951
Balance as of January 1, 2023	1,818,128	-38,019	-	-23,530	363,626	3,128,746	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,248,951
Changes in Accounting Policies	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Correction of Errors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Restated Initial Balance	1,818,128	-38,019	-	-23,530	363,626	3,128,746			-		-	-	-	-	-	5,248,951
4. Changes in Stockholders' Equity:																
5. Comprehensive Income:																
5. Gain (Loss) for the year						359,557										359,557
7. Other Comprehensive Income:						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Comprehensive Income - Total year						359,557			-		-		-	-	-	359,557
O. Cash Dividends Declared					-	-143,768										-143,768
10. Equity Issuance (reduction)	-	-	-	-	-	-										-
11. Reduction or amortization of Investment shares		-	-	-		-										-
12. Increase (decrease) in Other Contributions by Owners	-	=	-	-	-	-										-
13. Decrease (Increase) for Other Distributions to Owners	-	=	-	-	-	-										-
Increase (Decrease) due to changes in the subsidiaries ownership interest no resulting in the loss of control	t -	=	-	-	-	-										-
15. Increase (decrease) for transactions with Treasury Shares in Portfolio	-38,128	-	-	502	-	-26,808										-64,434
16. Increase (Decrease) for Transfer and other Equity Changes	-	-	-	80	-	29										109
Total Equity Increase (decrease)	-38,128	-	-	582	-	189,010		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	151,464



Statement Income

For the periods ended December 31st, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of Soles)

	Notes	For the specific quarter from October 1, to December 31st, 2023	For the specific quarter from October 1, to December 31st, 2022	For the cummulative period from January 1st to December 31st, 2023	For the cummulative period from January 1st to December 31st, 2022
Incomes from ordinary activities	13	225,257	201,270	515,191	534,612
Cost of Sales	-	-	-	-	-
Profit (Loss) Gross	-	225,257	201,270	515,191	534,612
Sales Expenses		=	-	-	=
Administrative expenses	14	-25,342	-17,693	-89,465	-57,479
Profit (Loss) in the write-off of financial assets carried at amortized cost		=	ı	=	=
Other Operating Income	-	680	9,209	5,921	13,380
Other Operating Expenses	-	-3,709	-4,071	-5,856	-6,055
Other profit (loss)		-	ı	-	-
Profit (Loss) from operating activities		196,886	188,715	425,791	484,458
Financial Income		3,357	700	11,176	2,158
Financial Expenses	15	-22,976	-12,125	-64,354	-53,915
Exchange differences, net	-	-1,489	-797	-1,379	-2,283
Other income (expense) from subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates		-	-	-	-
Share of Profit (Loss) in net results from Equity-Accounted Joint Ventures and related companies		-	-	-	-
Difference between the book value of the distributed assets and the book value of the divided payable		-	-	-	-
Gains before Income tax		175,778	176,493	371,234	430,418
Income tax expenses	11(b)	-3,071	9,183	-11,677	-17,976
Profit (Loss) Net of Continued Operations		172,707	185,676	359,557	412,442
Profit (loss) net of the tax to the profit from discontinued operations		-	ı	-	-
Profit (loss) net of the year		172,707	185,676	359,557	412,442



Statement of Comprehensive Income For the periods ended December 31st, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of Soles)

	Notes	For the specific quarter from October 1, to December 31st, 2023	For the specific quarter from October 1, to December 31st, 2022		For the cummulative period from January 1st to December 31st, 2022
Net Profit (Loss) of the year		172,707	185,676	359,557	412,442
Components of other comprehensive income:					
Net Change for Cash Flow Hedges		1	-	-	-
Hedges of a Net Investment in a Foreign Operation		-	-	-	-
Profit (Loss) in equity instrument investments at fair value		1	-	-	-
Exchange difference on translation of Foreign Operations		-	-	-	-
Net variation of non-current assets or groups of assets held for sale		-	-	-	-
Revaluation Surplus		-	-	-	-
Actuarial Gain (Loss) on defined benefit pension plans		-	-	-	-
Changes in the fair value of financial liabilities attributable to changes in the credit risk of the liability		-	-	-	-
Other Comprehensive Income Pre Tax			-	-	-
Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive income					
Net Change for Cash Flow Hedges		-	-	-	-
Hedges of a Net Investment in a Foreign Operation		1	-	-	-
Profit (Loss) in equity instrument investments at fair value		-	-	-	-
Exchange difference on translation of Foreign Operations		1	-	-	-
Net variation of non-current assets or groups of assets held for sale		-	-	-	-
Gains (Losses) for Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value with Changes in Other Comprehensive Income, net of Taxes		-	-	-	-
Actuarial Gain (Loss) on defined benefit pension plans		-	-	-	-
Changes in the fair value of financial liabilities attributable to changes in the credit risk of the liability		-	-	-	-
Sum of Income Tax-Related Components of other comprehensive income		-	-	-	-
Other Comprehensive Income		-	-		
Total Comprehensive Income for the period , net of income tax		172,707	185,676	359,557	412,442

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UNACEM CORP S.A.A.

Statement of Cash Flow

Direct Method
For the periods ended December 31st, 2023 and 2022
(In thousands of Soles)

	Notes	As of January 1st, 2023 to December 31st, 2023	As of January 1st, 2022 to December 31st, 2022
Operating activities cash flows			
Types of cash collections from operating activities			
Sale of Goods and Services		41,788	227,426
Royalties, fees, commissions and other income from ordinary activities		-	-
Contracts held for brokering or trading purposes		-	-
Lease and subsequent sales of such assets		-	-
Other Cash Receipts Related to Operating Activity		12,567	-
Types of cash collections from operating activities			
Suppliers of goods and services		-65,597	-270,973
Contracts held for brokering or trading purposes		-	-
cash payments to and on behalf of employees		-24,183	-55,160
Elaboration or acquisition of assets to be leased and other assets held for sale		-	-
Other Cash Payments Related to Operating Activity		-	-7,279
Cash flows and cash equivalents from (used in) Operating Activities		-35,425	-105,986
Interests received (not included in the Investment Activities)		-	-
Interests paid (not included in the Investment Activities)		-51,362	-59,486
Dividends Received (not included in the Investment Activities)		347,678	381,275
Dividends Paid (not included in the Investment Activities)		-	-
Income tax (paid) reimbursed		-17,326	-104,627
Other cash collections (payments)		203,845	137,987
Cash flows and cash equivalents from (used in) Operating Activities		447,410	249,163
Cash flows from Investment activities			
Type of cash collections from investment activities			
Reimbursement of loan repayment and loans granted to third parties		-	-
Loss of control of subsidiaries or other businesses		-	-
Loan repayments received from related parties		-	-
Sale of Equity-related Financial Instruments or debt of other entities		-	-
Derivatives contracts (Futures, Forwards or Options)		-	-
Sales of Interest in Joint Ventures, Net of the expropriated cash		-	-
Sale of Property, Plant and Equipment		-	-
Sale of Property, Plant and Equipment Sale of intangible assets		-	-
Sale of intangible assets		-	-
Sale of intangible assets Sale of other long- term assets		-	-
Sale of intangible assets Sale of other long- term assets Government Subventions		-	
Sale of intangible assets Sale of other long- term assets Government Subventions Interests received		-	
Sale of intangible assets Sale of other long- term assets Government Subventions Interests received Dividends received		-	
Sale of intangible assets Sale of other long- term assets Government Subventions Interests received Dividends received Type of cash payments from investment activities			- - - -
Sale of intangible assets Sale of other long- term assets Government Subventions Interests received Dividends received Type of cash payments from investment activities Advances and loans granted to third parties		-	- - - - -
Sale of intangible assets Sale of other long- term assets Government Subventions Interests received Dividends received Type of cash payments from investment activities Advances and loans granted to third parties Controlling interest of subsidiaries and other businesses		- - - - -	- - - - - -
Sale of intangible assets Sale of other long- term assets Government Subventions Interests received Dividends received Type of cash payments from investment activities Advances and loans granted to third parties Controlling interest of subsidiaries and other businesses Loans from related		- - - - - - - -93,325	- - - - - - -
Sale of intangible assets Sale of other long- term assets Government Subventions Interests received Dividends received Type of cash payments from investment activities Advances and loans granted to third parties Controlling interest of subsidiaries and other businesses Loans from related Purchase of Financial Instruments of equity or debt of other entities		- - - - - - - -93,325	- - - - - -
Sale of intangible assets Sale of other long- term assets Government Subventions Interests received Dividends received Type of cash payments from investment activities Advances and loans granted to third parties Controlling interest of subsidiaries and other businesses Loans from related Purchase of Financial Instruments of equity or debt of other entities Derivatives contracts (Futures, Forwards or Options)		- - - - - - -93,325 -99,100	- - - - - - - -18,873

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UNACEM CORP S.A.A.

Statement of Cash Flow

Direct Method
For the periods ended December 31st, 2023 and 2022
(In thousands of Soles)

	Notes	As of January 1st, 2023 to December 31st, 2023	As of January 1st, 2022 to December 31st, 2022
Purchase of intangible assets		-4,173	-965
Purchase of other long- term assets		-	-
Income tax (paid) reimbursed		-	-
Other cash receipts (payments) relating to Investment activities		-	-
Cash flows and cash equivalents from (used in) investing activities		-196,728	-19,838
Cash flows from Financing activities			
Type of cash collections from financing activities			
Loan securing		94,025	60,000
Loans from related entities		-	-
Changes to the subsidiaries ownership interest not resulting in the loss of control		-	-
Issuance of Shares		-	-
Issuance of Other Equity Instruments		-	-
Government Subventions		-	-
Type of cash payments from financing activities		-	-
Loan Amortization or payment		-141,081	-73,851
Financial leasing liabilities		-	-
Loans from related entities		-	-21,202
Changes to the subsidiaries ownership interest not resulting in the loss of control		-	-
Redemption or repurchase of the entities' shares (Shares in the portfolio)		-64,434	-11,920
Acquisition of other equity interest		-	-
Interests paid		-	-
Dividends paid		-140,150	-228,670
Income tax (paid) reimbursed		-	-
Other cash receipts (payments) relating to financing activities		-	-
Cash flows and cash equivalents from (used in) financing activities		-251,640	-275,643
Increase (Decrease) in Net Cash and cash equivalents, before Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates		-958	-46,318
Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates on Cash and Cash Equivalents		-2,424	-1,844
Increase (Decrease) in Net Cash and Cash Equivalents		-3,382	-48,162
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year		6,426	54,588
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	4	3,044	6,426

Notes to the UNAUDITED Interim Separate Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022

1. Background and Economic Activity

UNACEM CORP S.A.A. (hereinafter, the "Company") was incorporated in December 1967.

As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Company is a subsidiary of Inversiones JRPR S.A. (hereinafter, the "Parent Company" and ultimate controlling party of the Economic Group), who holds a direct and indirect stake of 43.13% and 42.22%, respectively, in the capital stock. Inversiones JRPR S.A. has the power to direct the Company's financial and operating policies.

The Company's legal domicile is located at Av. Carlos Villarán No. 508, La Victoria, Lima, Peru.

The Company's main activity is to invest in companies engaged in the production and marketing of all types of cement, concrete, clinker and other construction materials in Peru and abroad, as well as to develop any intellectual property and technologies related to such activities. In addition, the Company may invest in real estate and electric power generation, transmission and/or distribution activities.

The Company has investments primarily in the markets of Peru, United States of America, Ecuador and Chile.

The separate financial statements for the fourth quarter of 2023 have been issued with Management authorization and shall be submitted to the Board of Directors for approval of such issuance at the meeting to be held on January 31, 2024. The separate financial statements as of December 31, 2022 were approved in the Shareholders' Meeting held on March 30, 2023.

Corporate reorganization and change of name and purpose

On December 14, 2021, the Shareholders' Meeting approved the Company's Reorganization, which became effective on January 1, 2022.

The reorganization project involved the segregation of three equity blocks that were contributed by the Company to three wholly-owned subsidiaries, with no changes in the Company's capital stock or in the control unit. The three contributed subsidiaries are UNACEM Perú S.A., Minera Adelaida S.A., and Inversiones Nacionales y Multinacionales Andinas S.A.

Acquisition of an unrelated entity

On December 29, 2022, the subsidiary Compañía Eléctrica El Platanal S.A. (CELEPSA) was notified of the offer made for the acquisition of the shares and claims of Termochilca S.A., a power generation company with a combined-cycle thermal power plant located in the district of Chilca, province of Cañete, with an installed capacity of 300 MW.

Furthermore, on December 30, 2022, CELEPSA and La Fiduciaria S.A., acting on behalf of Trust Estate No. G00-3- 1211-0488, entered into a share transfer agreement whereby this subsidiary will acquire 100% of the shares of stock of Termochilca S.A., subject to the authorization of the National Institute for the Defense of Free Competition and the Protection of Intellectual Property (INDECOPI) and in compliance with the applicable regulations.

CELEPSA has honored its commitment to acquire, together with the above-mentioned shares, 100% of the secured claims (senior debt and subordinated bonds) of Termochilca S.A. according to the sale procedure regulated in the trust agreement of the above-referred Trust Estate.

On April 20, 2023, CELEPSA was authorized by INDECOPI to merge with Termochilca S.A. Consequently, on May 8, 2023, it started the procedure to close the transaction.

Notes to the UNAUDITED Interim Separate Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022

The total agreed upon price was USD 141,000,000, paid directly by the Subsidiary, partially with its own resources and partially with funds stemming from financing transactions.

Other relevant events in 2023

CALCEM S.A.

In June 2023, the Company was notified by INDECOPI on the authorization of the merger consisting of the incorporation of a new company between UNACEM Corp. S.A.A., holder of 51% of the capital stock, and Grupo Calidra S.A. de C.V., a Mexican company, holder of the remaining percentage.

The purpose of the new company will be to build and operate an industrial plant in the Condorcocha area, province of Tarma, department of Junín, for the production of quicklime and calcium carbonates, with an initial capacity of 600 tons of quicklime per day. This project will have an estimated total investment of USD 40,000,000. The construction of the plant will begin in the fourth quarter of this year and it will start operations in the first half of 2025. The Company's investment will be covered with its own resources and local bank financing.

The corporate name of the new company is CALCEM S.A., which was registered with the National Superintendency of Customs and Tax Administration (SUNAT) in September 2023.

Tehachapi Cement LLC (formerly Martin Marietta Southern California Cement, LLC)

In a meeting held on August 24, 2023, the Board of Directors approved and signed the purchase agreement whereby the subsidiary Skanon Investments INC. acquired from the North American companies Martin Marietta Materials, Inc. and Martin Marietta Pacific District Cement, LLC (the Sellers), 100% of the shares of Martin Marietta Southern California Cement, LLC, a company domiciled in Delaware, United States of America, owner of the Tehachapi plant. This plant has a production capacity of 1,000,000 short tons of cement and 940,000 short tons of clinker. In addition, it was approved that the Company take part in the referred purchase agreement, thus ensuring compliance with all the obligations assumed by Skanon Investments Inc. with the Sellers.

On October 31, 2023, the acquisition of 100% of the shares of Martin Marietta Southern California Cement, LLC was completed. As a result of this transaction, the company name was changed to Tehachapi Cement LLC and it became part of the Group. The final acquisition price was USD 315,000,000.

The acquisition was financed through a three-year term loan for the amount of USD 345,000,000 from a syndicate of banks led by BBVA Securities Inc.

Amalgamation between Unión de Concreteras S.A. and Concremax S.A.

On November 16, 2023, the Shareholders' Meetings of Unión de Concreteras S.A. (UNICON) and Concremax S.A. (Concremax) unanimously resolved to approve the merger project whereby UNICON would universally absorb Concremax's assets as a block. As a consequence, Concremax would become extinct without liquidation, as per the provisions of Section 344 of the Business Corporations Act. It should be noted that the merger will become effective on January 1, 2024. UNICON owns 100% of the shares of CONCREMAX, so it is a simple merger, which will not give rise to an increase in the capital stock of UNICON.

Notes to the UNAUDITED Interim Separate Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022

2. Basis of Preparation of Separate Financial Statements

A. Basis of preparation

The Company's interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 – Interim Financial Reporting, issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB). Pursuant to the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), the Company is not required to prepare separate financial statements; however, entities domiciled in Peru are required to prepare them under the statutory provisions in force. Accordingly, the Company has prepared separate financial statements in accordance with IAS 27 – Separate Financial Statements. The interim separate financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis. The interim separate financial statements are presented in Peruvian Soles and all amounts have been rounded to the nearest thousand (PEN 000), unless otherwise indicated.

The interim separate financial statements provide comparative information in respect of former periods; however, they do not include all of the information and disclosures required for annual financial statements. Therefore, they must be read together with the audited report as and for the year ended December 31, 2022.

The Company has prepared its separate financial statements on an ongoing concern basis. In making its going concern assessment, Management has considered the matters that could cause an interruption of its operations. Management has considered all available information about the future obtained after the reporting date until the date of approval and issuance of the accompanying interim separate financial statements.

B. Summary of significant accounting policies

The accounting policies used in the preparation of the separate financial statements are consistent with the policies applied in the preparation of the audited separate financial statements of the Company as of December 31, 2022, unless otherwise stated, pursuant to IAS 34, paragraph 16 (a).

3. Foreign Currency Transactions

Foreign currency transactions are carried out at the free-market exchange rates published by the Superintendency of Banking, Insurance and Pension Fund Management Companies (SBS-AFP). As of December 31, 2023, the weighted average free-market exchange rates for transactions in Soles were PEN 3.705 (buying rate) and PEN 3.713 (selling rate) (buying exchange rate: PEN 3.808, and selling exchange rate: PEN 3.820, as of December 31, 2022), respectively.

As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Company had the following assets and liabilities in U.S. Dollars:

In thousands of dollars	2023	2022
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	292	734
Trade and other accounts receivable	34,088	12,888
	34,380	13,622
Liabilities		
Other financial liabilities	(25,000)	-
Trade and other accounts payable	(2,518)	(1,061)
	(27,518)	(1,061)
Net asset (liability) position	6,862	12,561

Notes to the UNAUDITED Interim Separate Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022

The Company manages the exchange rate risk by monitoring and controlling the amounts of currencies other than each country's functional currency that are exposed to changes in the exchange rates. As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Company does not record any transactions with exchange rate derivatives, any devaluation/revaluation of foreign currency affects the separate income statement.

4. Cash and Cash Equivalents

This caption comprises the following:

In thousands of soles	As of December 31, 2023	As of December 31, 2022
Petty cash	837	863
Checking accounts (a)	2,207	3,563
Time deposits (b)	-	2,000
	3,044	6,426

- (a) Checking accounts are in local and foreign currency, held with local and foreign banks with a high credit rating, and are freely available. These accounts earn interest at market rates.
- (b) They relate to time deposits held with local financial entities in local and foreign currency; they earn interest at market rates and have original maturities of less than three (3) months.

5. Trade and Other Accounts Receivable

This caption comprises the following:

		Cur	rent	Non-current		
		As of	As of	As of	As of	
	Note	December	December	December	December	
In thousands of soles		31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	
Trade accounts						
Trade accounts receivable		583	638	-	-	
Related parties						
Accounts receivable	16 (b)	150,345	142,535	25,055	25,055	
Other accounts						
Claims to Tax Authority, net (a)		57,981	17,834	24,376	72,088	
Advance payments of income tax (b)	18.B(f)	10,782	14,092	-	-	
Claims to third parties		3,712	3,778	-	-	
VAT tax credit		-	1,955	-	-	
Loans to employees		805	832	-	-	
Other accounts receivable		3,416	3,553	-	-	
		227,624	185,217	49,431	97,143	
Less – Expected credit loss (c)		(7,327)	(7,329)	-	-	
		220,297	177,888	49,431	97,143	

Notes to the UNAUDITED Interim Separate Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022

- (a) As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the balance refers to payments under protest made by the Company to the Tax Administration for approximately PEN 82,357,000 and PEN 89,922,000, respectively, to continue with the claim processes before the corresponding instances mainly in connection with income tax, mining royalties and complementary mining, metallurgical and steel retirement fund.
 - In the opinion of the Company's Management and its legal advisors, there are sufficient legal arguments to determine that such assets are likely to be recovered in the short and long terms, note 18.C (a).
- (b) As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, it refers to the credit balance of advance payments of income tax and disbursements on account of the temporary net assets tax. In the opinion of the Group's Management, such advance payments of income tax will be applied against future taxes levied in the current period.
- (c) In the opinion of the Company's Management, the estimate for expected credit losses and the specific provision for trade and other accounts receivable adequately covers the risk of uncollectibility as of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022.
- (d) As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Company assessed the exposure to credit risk of trade and other accounts receivable, note 19.B.

Notes to the UNAUDITED Interim Separate Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022

6. Investments in Subsidiaries and Others

This caption comprises the following:

			Shareholding Percentage		Carrying	Amount
En miles de soles	Economic Activity	Country of Origin	As of December 31, 2023	As of December 31, 2022	As of December 31, 2023	As of December 31, 2022
Investments in subsidiaries	-					
UNACEM Perú S.A.	Production and sale of cement	Peru	100.00%	100.00%	2,156,486	2,156,486
Inversiones Imbabura S.A.	Holding	Peru	99.99%	99.99%	1,566,384	1,516,724
Skanon Investments Inc.	Production and sale of cement and	United States of				
	concrete	America	95.85%	95.84%	1,465,196	1,459,013
Compañía Eléctrica El Platanal S.A.	Power and energy	Peru	90.00%	90.00%	567,829	567,829
UNACEM Chile S.A.	Production and sale of cement	Chile	99.89%	99.89%	122,378	122,378
Inversiones Nacionales y Multinacionales Andinas S.A.	Real estate services	Peru	99.81%	99.77%	102,538	81,845
Digicem S.A.	IT services	Peru	100.00%	99.99%	75,820	30,130
Inversiones en Concreto y Afines S.A.	Holding	Peru	93.38%	93.38%	67,036	67,036
ARPL Tecnología Industrial S.A.	Technological consulting and assistance					
	services	Peru	100.00%	100.00%	32,071	32,071
Minera Adelaida S.A.	Mining of non-ferrous metalliferous ores	Peru	100.00%	100.00%	31,183	30,980
Prefabricados Andinos S.A.	Production and sale of modular buildings	Chile	50.00%	50.00%	19,628	19,628
Prefabricados Andinos Perú S.A.C.	Production and sale of modular buildings	Peru	50.00%	50.00%	17,527	17,527
Depósito Aduanero Conchán S.A.	Warehousing services	Peru	99.99%	99.99%	3,913	3,913
Vigilancia Andina S.A.	Surveillance services	Peru	55.50%	55.50%	2,308	2,308
Generación Eléctrica Atocongo S.A.	Thermal power plant operation services	Peru	99.85%	99.85%	125	125
Other investments						
Ferrocarril Central Andino S.A.	Transportation services	Peru	16.49%	16.49%	3,273	3,273
Ferrovías Central Andino S.A.	Transportation services	Peru	15.00%	15.00%	2,762	2,762
Compañía de Inversiones Santa Cruz S.A.	Real estate services	Peru	8.85%	8.85%	180	180
Others	-	=	-	-	274	273
					6,236,911	6,114,481
Estimated impairment of investments					(42,283)	(40,475)
					6,194,628	6,074,006

Notes to the UNAUDITED Interim Separate Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022

(a) The activity of this caption was as follows:

In thousands of soles	As of December 31, 2023	As of December 31, 2022
Opening balance	6,074,006	3,792,826
Debt capitalization	66.586	-
Capital contributions in cash	55.844	18,873
Impairment of investments	(1,808)	(2,073)
Transfer of equity block	-	2,264,380
Closing balance	6,194,628	6,074,006

- (b) During the periods ended December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Company received dividends from its subsidiaries for PEN 322,869,000 and PEN 356,241,000, respectively, note 16 (a). Moreover, during the periods ended December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Company collected approximately PEN 347,678,000 and PEN 381,275,000, respectively.
- (c) The principal place of business where subsidiaries and the other investee companies perform their activities is their country of incorporation.

7. Property, Plant and Equipment

- (a) As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the net carrying amount is approximately PEN 143,000 and PEN 62,000, respectively.
- (b) The depreciation for the periods ended December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 is approximately PEN 49,000 and PEN 71,000, respectively, and is recognized in the separate income statement under "Administrative Expenses," note 14.

8. Intangible Assets

- (a) As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the net carrying amount is approximately PEN 22,708,000 and PEN 20,939,000, respectively.
- (b) The amortization for the periods ended December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 is approximately PEN 2,404,000 and PEN 3,685,000, respectively, and is registered in the separate income statement under "Administrative Expenses," note 14.

Notes to the UNAUDITED Interim Separate Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022

9. Trade and Other Accounts Payable

This caption comprises the following:

		As of	As of
In thousands of soles	Note	December 31,	December 31,
		2023	2022
Dividends payable	12 E.	18,927	15,338
Value added tax payable		10,538	-
Compensation and vacation payable		10,081	6,910
Trade accounts payable		9,607	4,583
Interest payable	10(b) y (f)	8,646	9,953
Accounts payable to related parties	16(b)	7,806	8,834
Directors' compensation payable		2,168	2,381
Contingencies payable		736	736
Social security contributions payable		193	391
Other accounts payable		882	1,313
		69,584	50,439
Term			
Current portion		66,081	48,852
Non-current portion		3,503	1,587
		69,584	50,439

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Notes to the UNAUDITED Interim Separate Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022

10. Other Financial Liabilities

(a) This caption comprises the following:

	As	As of December 31, 2023			As of December 31, 2022		
	Current	Non-current		Current	Non-current		
In thousands of soles	Portion	Portion	Total	Portion	Portion	Total	
Bank promissory notes (b)	92,713	-	92,713	-	-	-	
Bonds (c)	-	-	-	18,815	-	18,815	
Bank loans (d)	242,114	707,933	950,047	121,242	950,047	1,071,289	
	334,827	707,933	1,042,760	140,057	950,047	1,090,104	

(b) As of December 31, 2023, the bank promissory note refers to a working capital financing obtained from Scotiabank Perú and has no specific guarantees.

As of December 31, 2023, interest payable on bank loans amounted to approximately PEN 31,000 and are recognized in the separate statement of financial position under "Trade and other accounts payable," note 9.

As of December 31, 2022, the interest expenses from bank promissory notes maintained by the Company amounted to approximately PEN 4,287,000 and PEN 1,226,000, respectively, and are recognized in the separate income statement under "Financial Expenses," note 15.

(c) The balance of corporate bonds as of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 is detailed below:

	Annual			
In thousands of soles	Interest Rate	Maturity Date	2023	2022
Corporate bonds				
Second issuance – Second program	5.16%	March 2023	-	18,815
			-	18,815

Notes to the UNAUDITED Interim Separate Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022

(d) The balance of bank loans is detailed below:

					As of	As of
		Original			December 31,	December 31,
In thousands of soles	Maturity Date	Amount	Currency	Use of Funds	2023	2022
Bank loans (e), (f) and (g)						
Banco de Crédito del Perú	October 2026	502,500	Soles	Redemption of overseas bond	360,906	396,600
Scotiabank Perú	January 2027	671,547	Soles	Refinancing of financial liabilities	268,205	307,416
BBVA Banco Continental	January 2027	533,357	Soles	Refinancing of financial liabilities	239,828	274,890
Banco Internacional del Perú	January 2027	228,385	Soles	Refinancing of financial liabilities	84,119	96,417
					953,058	1,075,323
Amortized cost					(3,011)	(4,034)
Total					950,047	1,071,289

On January 1, 2022, the Company transferred, as part of the equity block, bank loans totaling PEN 1,560,978,000 to its subsidiary UNACEM Perú S.A. Furthermore, as part of the reorganization agreements, the Company has provided a guarantee for the bank loans transferred to UNACEM Perú S.A. up to a limit of PEN 779,232,000 and PEN 1,015,430,000 as of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively.

- (e) The financial safeguards applicable to local financial liabilities are monitored quarterly and calculated based on: (i) combined quarterly financial information of the Company and its subsidiary UNACEM Perú S.A. (as if the reorganization had not been carried out), and (ii) consolidated quarterly financial information of the Company; considering the calculation methodologies required by each financial entity.
 - In the opinion of the Management, the Company has complied with the financial safeguards as of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022.
- (f) As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, interest payable on medium- and long-term bonds and debt with bank entities amounted to approximately PEN 8,615,000 and PEN 9,953,000, respectively, and is recognized in the separate statement of financial position under "Trade and other accounts payable," note 9.
 - Interest on medium- and long-term bonds and debt with bank entities for the years ended December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 amounted to approximately PEN 45,770,000 and PEN 50,007,000, respectively, and is recognized in the separate income statement under "Financial expenses," note 15.
- (g) As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Company maintains bank loans in soles at effective annual interest rates ranging from 4.30% to 4.92%.

11. Deferred Income Tax Asset

- (a) As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the net carrying amount is approximately PEN 17,498,000 and PEN 11,310,000, respectively.
- (b) The income tax expense shown in the separate income statement for the years ended December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 amount to approximately PEN 11,677,000 and PEN 17,976,000, respectively.

12. Net Stockholders' Equity

A. Issued capital

As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the issued capital is represented by 1,780,000,000 and 1,818,127,611 subscribed and paid-in ordinary shares, respectively, with a face value of PEN 1 per share. The ordinary shares of stock of the Company are traded on the Lima Stock Exchange.

On August 31, 2023, the Shareholders' Meeting approved the reduction of the Company's capital stock from PEN 1,818,127,611 to PEN 1,780,000,000. Such reduction was registered with the National Superintendency of Public Records Offices on November 13, 2023. For further details, see note 12. C.

As of December 31, 2023						
Shareholder Number of Shares Shareholding Percentage						
Inversiones JRPR S.A.	483,489,609	27.16%				
Nuevas Inversiones S.A. 459,129,497 25.7						
Pension Fund Management Companies (AFP)	422,287,829	23.73%				
Others	415,093,065	23.32%				
	1,780,000,000	100.00%				

Λc	Λf	Dec	amb	30r	21	20	122

Shareholder	Number of Shares	Shareholding Percentage
Inversiones JRPR S.A.	483,489,609	26.59%
Nuevas Inversiones S.A.	459,129,497	25.25%
Pension Fund Management Companies (AFP)	470,622,191	25.89%
Others	404,886,314	22.27%
	1,818,127,611	100.00%

As of December 31, 2023, the stock market price of each ordinary share was PEN 1.52 (PEN 1.80 as of December 31, 2022).

B. Additional capital

It refers to the difference between the capital increase made in 2019 as a result of the merger of the Company with Sindicato de Inversiones y Administración S.A., Inversiones Andino S.A., and Inmobiliaria Pronto S.A., and the recorded equity.

C. Treasury stock

The Board of Directors' meeting held on August 20, 2021 approved a treasury stock purchase program for up to PEN 36,400,000, without exceeding 2% of issued shares; said program was extended in the Board of Directors' meetings held on December 22, 2021, June 28, 2022, and December 28, 2022. The term of the purchase program was extended to December 31, 2023.

In the Board of Directors' meeting held on June 28, 2023, it was resolved to extend the program until June 30, 2025, extending the maximum amount to PEN 112,000,000, without exceeding the 4% of treasury shares. In addition, the Board of Directors granted express powers to the General Management to set the terms and conditions of the program and carry out the acts deemed necessary to execute it.

The shares purchased are held in the portfolio for a maximum period of two (2) years and, during said period, all the rights attaching thereto shall be suspended.

In addition, on August 31, 2023, the Shareholders' Meeting approved the amortization of 38,127,611 treasury shares generated by the program and the consequent reduction of the Company's capital stock from PEN 1,818,127,611 to PEN 1,780,000,000, charging the excess paid over the par value for the 38,127,611 shares to be amortized, which amounted to PEN 26,808,000, to the retained earnings account.

As of December 31, 2023, the Company holds 14,828,000 treasury shares equivalent to PEN 22,948,000 (12,967,000 treasury shares equivalent to PEN 23,530,000, as of December 31, 2022).

D. Legal reserve

Pursuant to the Business Corporations Act, the Company shall transfer no less than 10% of its profits distributed in each period, less the income tax, to a legal reserve until it equals 20% of the issued capital. The legal reserve may be used to offset losses or may be capitalized, but it shall be refunded in both cases. As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the legal reserve equals 20% of the issued capital.

E. Dividend distribution

The information on the dividends distributed is provided below:

2023 dividends

Date of Board of Directors' Meeting	Dividends Declared PEN (000)	Date of Payment	Dividends per Ordinary Share
January 25, 2023	36,103	February 27, 2023	0.020
April 27, 2023	36,102	May 31, 2023	0.020
July 26, 2023	36,099	August 31 2023	0.020
October 23, 2023	35,464	November 28, 2023	0.020
	143,768		

2022 dividends

Date of Board of Directors' Meeting	Dividends Declared PEN (000)	Date of Payment	Dividends per Ordinary Share
January 26, 2022	36,194	January 28, 2022	0.020
April 27, 2022	54,202	May 30, 2022	0.030
July 26, 2022	36,111	August 31, 2022	0.020
October 26, 2022	36,103	November 29, 2022	0.020
	162,610		

As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the balance of dividends payable amounts to PEN 18,927,000 and PEN 15,338,000, respectively, note 9.

13. Revenue

This caption comprises the following:

In thousands of soles	Note	As of December 31, 2023	As of December 31, 2022
Dividend revenue	16(a)	322,869	356,241
Royalty revenue	16(a)	192,322	178,371
		515,191	534,612
Timing of revenue recognition			
Services transferred at a point in time		515,191	534,612
	_	515,191	534,612

14. Administrative Expenses

This caption comprises the following:

In thousands of soles	Note	As of December 31, 2023	As of December 31, 2022
Third-party services		52,593	23,862
Personnel expenses		31,036	27,458
Amortization of intangible assets	8(b)	2,404	3,685
Taxes		2,142	1,952
Depreciation	7(b)	49	71
Others		1,241	451
		89,465	57,479

15. Financial Expenses

It mainly refers to interest from medium- and long-term debt with bank entities. As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, it amounts to approximately PEN 50,057,000 and PEN 51,233,000, respectively, notes 10(b) and 10(f).

16. Transactions with Related Companies

(a) As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the main transactions with related companies were as follows:

In thousands of soles	Note	2023	2022
Revenue			
Dividend revenue -	13		
UNACEM Perú S.A.		271,054	240,109
Inversiones Imbabura S.A.		26,313	84,945
ARPL Tecnología Industrial S.A.		13,243	10,554
Compañía Eléctrica el Platanal S.A.		8,852	17,527
Inversiones en Concreto y Afines S.A.		3,407	3,106
Royalty revenue -	13		
UNACEM Perú S.A.		112,491	119,467
Skanon Investments Inc.		34,664	-
UNACEM Ecuador S.A.		24,213	26,267
Unión de Concreteras S.A.		10,064	14,366
Compañía Eléctrica el Platanal S.A.		8,732	6,991
Concremax S.A.		2,192	2,729
UNACEM Chile S.A.		-	4,131
UNICON Chile S.A.		-	4,420
Revenue from sale of Clinker -			
UNACEM Chile S.A.		-	22,671
Revenue from interest on loans granted to rela	ated		
parties-			
Compañía Eléctrica el Platanal S.A.		4,497	-
Prefabricados Andinos Perú S.A.C.		1,809	1,527
Digicem S.A.		2,301	78

In thousands of soles	Note	2023	2022
Inversiones Nacionales y Multinacionales			
Andinas S.A.		1,678	282
Generación Eléctrica de Atocongo S.A.		24	12
Inversiones Imbabura S.A.		14	18
UNACEM Perú S.A.		13	28
Other revenue and refunds -			
UNACEM Perú S.A.		10,747	50,670
Compañía Eléctrica el Platanal S.A.		581	-
UNACEM Ecuador S.A.		218	-
Drake Cement LLC		144	-
Others		169	99
Purchases and costs			
Surveillance services -			
Vigilancia Andina S.A.		667	561
Administrative support services -			
UNACEM Perú S.A.		1,896	360
Interest expense on loans received from related			
parties -			
UNACEM Perú S.A.		5,650	1,241
Others -			
UNACEM Ecuador S.A.		3,207	2,017
Inversiones Nacionales y Multinacionales			
Andinas S.A.		2,158	324
UNACEM Perú S.A.		1,921	515
Compañía Eléctrica el Platanal S.A.		1,746	45
ARPL Tecnología Industrial S.A.		272	-
UNACEM Chile S.A.		324	379
Drake Cement LLC		56	33

(b) As a consequence of these and other minor transactions, the Company reports the following related party balances:

In thousands of soles	Nota	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Accounts receivable			
Prefabricados Andinos Perú S.A.C.		3,889	2,416
Unión de Concreteras S.A.		612	23
UNACEM Perú S.A.		18	3,496
UNACEM Chile S.A.		11	21,597
Drake Cement LLC		-	437
Others		523	295
		5,053	28,264
Dividends receivable			
Inversiones Imbabura S.A.		13,417	8,119
UNACEM Perú S.A.		11,000	41,354
		24,417	49,473
Royalties receivable			
Skanon Investments Inc.		9,702	-
UNACEM Perú S.A.		8,677	31,042
UNACEM Ecuador S.A.		4,460	5,103
Unión de Concreteras S.A.		2,837	3,914
Compañía Eléctrica el Platanal S.A.		1,472	1,388
Concremax S.A.		651	735

In thousands of soles	Nota	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
UNACEM Chile S.A.		-	1,170
UNICON Chile S.A.		-	1,048
		27,799	44,400
Loans receivable			
Compañía Eléctrica el Platanal S.A.		92,506	-
Prefabricados Andinos Perú S.A.C.		25,055	25,055
Inversiones Nacionales y Multinacionales			
Andinas S.A.		350	9,692
Generación Eléctrica de Atocongo S.A.		220	220
Digicem S.A.		-	10,486
		118,131	45,453
Total accounts receivable	5	175,400	167,590
Terms			
Current portion		150,345	142,535
Non-current portion		25,055	25,055
		175,400	167,590
Accounts payable			
Inversiones en Concreto y Afines S.A.		6,448	6,448
UNACEM Ecuador S.A.		753	2,001
UNACEM Chile S.A.		325	
Inversiones Nacionales y Multinacionales		115	35
Andinas S.A.		115	30
UNACEM Perú S.A.		-	135
Others		165	215
Total accounts payable	9	7,806	8,834

(c) As of December 31, 2023, the total compensation received by the key management officers and directors amounted to approximately PEN 20,291,000 (as of December 31, 2022, for approximately PEN 15,529,000); such compensation includes short-term employee benefits and severance pay.

The Company enters into related party transactions on terms equivalent to those applied in arm's length transactions; therefore, there is no difference in pricing policies or tax bases. Policies related to payment terms do not differ from those used in arm's length transactions.

17. Earnings per Share

Basic earnings per share are calculated by dividing the net profit for the year by the weighted average number of outstanding ordinary shares during the year.

The calculation of the weighted average of shares and of diluted and basic earnings per share is detailed below:

In thousands of	Outstanding Shares	Basic Earnings for the Weighted Average	Number of Days in the Year	Weighted Average of Outstanding Shares
Year 2023				
Balance as of January 1, 2023	1,805,161	1,805,161	365	1,805,161
Purchase of treasury stock	(39,989)	(39,989)	192	(21,035)
Balance as of December 31, 2023	1,765,172	1,765,172		1,784,126
Profit for the year (in thousands of soles)				359,557
Net basic and diluted earnings per share (expressed in soles)				0.20

In thousands of	Outstanding Shares	Basic Earnings for the Weighted Average	Number of Days in the Year	Weighted Average of Outstanding Shares
Year 2022			_	
Balance as of January 1, 2022	1,810,835	1,810,835	365	1,810,835
Purchase of treasury stock	(5,674)	(5,674)	245	(3,809)
Balance as of December 31, 2022	1,805,161	1,805,161		1,807,026
Profit for the year (in thousands of soles)				412,442
Net basic and diluted earnings per share (expressed in soles)				0.228

As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Company holds 14,828,000 and 12,967,000 treasury shares, respectively.

18. Commitments and Contingencies

A. Financial commitments

As of December 31, 2023, the Company has the following main financial commitments:

- Corporate guarantee granted jointly by Unacem Corp, Unacem Peru, Desert Ready Mix and Desert Aggregates in favor of the subsidiary Skanon Investments, for a total of USD 345 million, maturing in October 2026, in favor of the syndicate of banks that granted the debt for the acquisition of Tehachapi Cement.
- Letters of guarantee in favor of SUNAT for a total of PEN 57,633,000 maturing in October 2024, in order to secure tax obligations related to income tax for the years 2008 and 2010.

B. Tax situation

Tax rates

- (a) The Company is subject to the Peruvian tax system. As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the income tax rate is 29.5% of the net taxable income determined by the Company.
 - Individuals and legal entities not domiciled in Peru are subject to the withholding of an additional tax on the dividends received. In this regard, in accordance with Legislative Order (*Decreto Legislativo*) 1261, the additional tax on dividends received shall be withheld at a rate of 5% for the profits yielded starting from 2017 that are distributed as from such date.
- (b) Pursuant to the tax legislation in force in Peru, non-domiciled persons pay taxes only on their Peruvian source income. Accordingly, in general terms, the income earned by nondomiciled persons for services provided in our country shall be subject to a 30% income tax rate on gross income, provided that no double tax treaties (DTT) are applicable. In this connection, Peru has entered into DTTs with the Andean Community, Chile, Canada, Brazil, Portugal, Switzerland, Mexico, South Korea and Japan, which are currently in force.

Concerning the technical assistance or digital services provided by non-domiciled persons to domiciled persons, they shall in all cases be subject to a 15% and 30% income tax rate on gross income, respectively, regardless of the place where the service is provided. The rate applicable to the technical assistance services shall be 15%, provided that the requirements set forth in the Income Tax Act are met. As noted in the preceding paragraph, the withholding rate in these cases may vary or even become inapplicable if the provisions of a current DTT are applied.

Temporary tax on net assets

(c) The Company is subject to the Temporary Tax on Net Assets (ITAN), which tax base consists of the net asset value adjusted at the close of the year prior to the year in which payment has to be made, less depreciations and amortizations. The tax rate is 0.4% as of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 and is applied to the amount of the net assets exceeding PEN 1 million. This tax may be paid in cash or in nine (9) consecutive monthly installments. The amount paid may be used as a credit against the advance payments of the income tax for the tax periods from March to December of the taxable year in which the tax was paid until the maturity date of each advance payment, and against the payment for regularization of the income tax for the relevant taxable year. If any balance remains unapplied, the refund of such balance may be requested.

The Company paid the Temporary Tax on Net Assets (ITAN) for the year 2023 in the amount of PEN 7,743,000 (PEN 20,653,000 in the year 2022). In the event that it is not possible to apply the aforementioned credit balance against future income, the Company will request a refund from SUNAT. The 2022 ITAN was partially applied in 2023, leaving a balance of PEN 7,513,000.

Transfer pricing

(d) In order to assess the income tax, the transfer pricing of transactions with related companies and with companies residing in low or zero taxation territories must be supported by documentation and information on the valuation methods used and the criteria used for their assessment.

Effective from January 1, 2017, Legislative Order (*Decreto Legislativo*) 1312, published on December 31, 2016, established formal obligations replacing the former ones. Furthermore, such Legislative Order prescribed that intra-group services of low added value may not have a margin that exceeds 5% of their costs and that, for services provided between related companies, taxpayers shall comply with the benefit test and shall submit the requested documentation and information under the conditions required to deduct the cost or expense.

The Company is required to submit the Local Report and the Master Report for 2023 until June and October 2024, respectively. The Local Report and Master Report for 2022 were submitted in the months of June and October 2023, respectively, within the established deadlines.

Based on an analysis of the Company's operations, the Management and its legal advisors consider that no significant contingencies will result from the application of these regulations as of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022.

Income tax assessment

(e) The Tax Authority has the power to review and, if applicable, to correct the income tax calculated by the Company for the four years following the filing of the tax return. The income tax returns for the years 2019 to 2023 are open for review by the Tax Authority. Currently, a definitive audit and inspection process for the 2018 income tax return is in progress.

Due to the possible interpretations of the applicable statutory provisions by the Tax Authority, it is not possible to determine now whether or not any liabilities will result from future reviews for the Company. Therefore, any greater tax or surcharge that might arise from the tax reviews would be applied to the profit or loss for the year in which it is determined. In the opinion of the Company's Management and legal advisors, any possible additional settlement of taxes for such periods will not have a significant impact on the separate financial statements as of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022.

(f) As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the net income tax credit balance of PEN 10,782,000 and PEN 14,092,000, respectively, is recognized in the separate statement of financial position under "Trade and other accounts receivable," note 5.

C. Contingencies

In the ordinary course of business, several tax, legal (labor and administrative) and regulatory claims have been filed against the Company, which are recorded and disclosed in accordance with the IFRS.

(a) Tax proceedings:

As a result of the tax audit and inspection processes performed on previous years, SUNAT has served the Company with several resolutions for alleged non-payments. In some cases, the Company has filed claim remedies before higher instances because it considers that such resolutions do not comply with the law; and, in other cases, the Company has paid the tax assessments received under protest.

As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the main tax proceedings pending before the Tax Administration are related to the following matters:

- Income tax for the years 2000, 2001, 2004, 2005 and 2009
- Fines for interest on advance payments of income tax for the year 2014
- Contribution to the supplementary retirement fund for mining, metallurgical and steel workers for the years 2013 to 2017
- Mining royalties of former Cementos Lima, years 2008 and 2009
- Mining royalties of former Cemento Andino, year 2008

As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Company records balances receivable related to such tax proceedings, note 5(a), given that, in the opinion of the Company's Management and legal advisors, there are sufficient grounds to believe that a result favorable to the Company's interests will be obtained.

19. Financial Risk Management Objectives and Policies

It refers to the management of the main risks faced by the Company due to the nature of its operations, namely: market, credit and liquidity risks.

A. Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate as a result of changes in the market prices. Market prices involve four types of risk: interest rate risk, exchange rate risk, commodity price risk, and other price risks. The financial instruments affected by market risk include bank deposits, bank loans, and other financial liabilities.

i. Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate as a result of changes in market interest rates. As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Company does not have any interest-bearing financial instruments.

ii. Exchange rate risk

Exchange rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate as a result of changes in exchange rates. The Company's exposure to the exchange rate risk relates primarily to the Company's operating activities (when income and expenses are in a currency other than the Company's functional currency) and secondly to the obtaining of financing in U.S. dollars.

The Management monitors this risk by analyzing the country's macroeconomic variables. As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Management decided to accept the exchange risk of this position; consequently, it has not entered into any transactions using derivative instruments for hedging purposes.

As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the fact of having balances in foreign currency resulted in a net loss of approximately PEN 1,379,000 (loss of PEN 14,938,000 and gain of PEN 13,559,000) and approximately PEN 2,283,000 (loss of PEN 29,642,000 and gain of PEN 27,359,000), respectively; they are recognized in the separate income statement under "Exchange difference, net."

Sensitivity to exchange rates

The table below shows the sensitivity to a reasonably possible change in the U.S. dollar exchange rate, assuming that all the other variables will remain constant, on the Company's before-tax profits (due to changes in the fair value of monetary assets and liabilities).

	Profit or loss for the period		
Effect in thousands of soles	Devaluation	Revaluation	
December 31, 2023			
USD (5% movement)	1,260	(1,260)	
USD (10% movement)	2,520	(2,520)	
December 31, 2022			
USD (5% movement)	2,391	(2,391)	
USD (10% movement)	4,782	(4,782)	

B. Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a financial loss will be incurred if a counterparty to a financial instrument or commercial contract fails to discharge its obligations. The Company is exposed to the credit risk from its operating activities and financial activities, including deposits held in banks and financial institutions, foreign currency transactions and other financial instruments. The maximum exposure to credit risk for the items in the separate financial statements as of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 is represented by the sum of the items of cash and cash equivalents, and trade and other accounts receivable.

Cash and bank deposits

The credit risk of cash at banks is administered by Management in accordance with the Company's policies. The counterparty credit limits are reviewed by Management and the Board of Directors. The limits are set to minimize risk concentration and, therefore, mitigate financial losses from potential breaches by the counterparty.

Other accounts receivable from related parties

Other accounts receivable from related parties mainly refer to dividends and royalties. As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, dividends receivable are collected in the short term and are therefore measured at cost.

Other accounts receivable

Other accounts receivable refer to outstanding balances for items not related to the Company's main operating activities. As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, other accounts receivable mainly correspond to: claims to the Tax Administration and advance payments of income tax. The Company's Management continuously monitors the credit risk of these items and periodically assesses debts evidencing an impairment to determine the required provision for bad debts.

C. Liquidity risk

The Company monitors the risk of a deficit of funds using a liquidity planning tool on a recurring basis.

The Company's objective is to maintain a balance between continuity and flexibility of financing by using overdrafts in checking accounts, bank loans, and other financial liabilities.

The tables below summarize the maturity terms of the Company's financial liabilities based on the undiscounted payments under the respective contracts:

		As of December 31, 2023				
		Carrying	Less than	2 - 3	4 - 8	
In thousands of soles	Note	Amount	12 months	years	years	Total
Trade and other accounts						
payable	9	69,584	66,081	3,503	-	69,584
Other financial liabilities						
Amortization of principal	10	1,042,760	334,827	638,675	69,258	1,042,760
Cash flows from payment of			40.005	07.500	745	70.070
interest		-	40,635	37,599	745	78,979
Total liabilities		1,112,344	441,543	679,777	70,003	1,191,323

			As of December 31, 2022			
		Carrying	Less than	2 - 3	4 - 8	
In thousands of soles	Note	Amount	12 months	years	years	Total
Trade and other accounts						
payable	9	50,439	48,852	1,587	-	50,439
Other financial liabilities						
Amortization of principal	10	1,090,104	140,057	880,790	69,257	1,090,104
Cash flows from payment of			47.050	70 707	745	104 505
interest		-	47,053	76,797	745	124,595
Total liabilities		1,140,543	235,962	959,174	70,002	1,265,138

D. Capital management

The Company's objectives in managing capital are to safeguard its ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide the expected returns to its shareholders and the respective benefits to other stakeholders and to maintain an optimal capital structure to reduce capital cost.

For the purposes of maintaining or adjusting the capital structure, the Company may adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders, return capital to the shareholders, issue new shares or sell assets to reduce its debt.

The Company monitors its capital based on the debt-to-equity ratio. Such ratio is calculated by dividing the net debt by the total equity. The net debt corresponds to the total debt (including current and non-current debt) less cash and cash equivalents. The total equity corresponds to the net stockholders' equity, as shown in the separate statement of financial position, plus the net debt.

20. Fair Values

The Management considers that there are no significant differences between the carrying amount and the fair value of the Company's financial instruments as of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, mainly due to their short-term maturity.

A. Financial instruments not measured at fair value

Below are the other financial instruments that are measured at amortized cost and which fair value is disclosed in this note, as well as the level of such fair value in the accounting hierarchy.

Level 1

- Cash and cash equivalents are not significantly exposed to credit or interest rate risks.
 Therefore, their carrying amounts approximate their fair value.
- Accounts receivable are net of the estimated provision for bad debts and have mainly maturities of less than three (3) months. Therefore, in the opinion of the Management, their fair value does not differ materially from their carrying amount.
- Trade and other accounts payable have current maturities; for this reason, in the opinion of the Management, their accounting balance approximates their fair value.

Level 2

The fair values of the other financial liabilities have been determined comparing the market interest rates at their initial recognition and the current market rates related to similar financial instruments. The table below provides a comparison between the carrying amounts and the fair values of these financial instruments:

	As of Decemb	er 31, 2023	As of December 31, 2022		
In thousands of soles	Carrying Fair Value Amount		Carrying Amount	Fair Value	
Bank promissory notes	92,713	93,004	-	-	
Bonds and bank loans	950,047	946,553	1,090,104	1,051,740	

21. Subsequent Events

In the opinion of the Company's Management, between January 1, 2024 and the date of issuance of these separate financial statements, no significant financial and accounting events have occurred that could affect the interpretation of these financial statements.